Does the addition of an isokinetic speed programme improve outcomes in patients receiving a unilateral primary Achilles tendon repair

Clinical Bottom Line

No literature was found on the use of isokinetic programmes as part of the rehabilitation programme following primary Achilles tendon repair.

Criteria for Critically Appraised Topic

Population:

Adult patients with primary surgical repair of Achilles tendon Age range 18-70

Intervention:

Isokinetic rehabilitation programme – all doses Programme containing isokinetic rehabilitation- all doses

Comparison:

Routine rehabilitation without isokinetic rehabilitation

Outcomes:

Primary Outcomes:

Calf strength Calf raise

• Secondary outcomes:

Return to function, return to work,, return to sport, gait, muscle bulk, proprioception, muscle density, ultrasound

Inclusions: Adults, unilateral repair, primary repair

Exclusions: 16 and under, bilateral repair, secondary repair or reconstruction,

Search Terms used

Isodynamics, Isokinetics, calf, muscle, gastrocnemius, tendo- achiles, triceps surae, plantaris, Achilles tendon, surgery, repair, primary repair, physiotherapy, exercise, rehabilitation, ankle, tendon, function, return to work, calf strength, return to sport, gait. Percuateous, isokinetioc speed, ultrasound, equipment. Exercise test, torque, biomecnahics

Databases Searched:

Cochrane	Pedro	PsychINFO	Medline
Clinical Evidence	Bandolier	NELH	Professional Websites
Clinical Guidelines	NICE	HTA	Sports discus
Rehab Data	CINAHL	Embase	

Types of study included:

Systematic reviews, randomised control trials,

Key words searched:

See above

Time Frame:

1990-2007

Available Evidence

Database Searched (Specific to CAT)	Number of abstracts	Number of Relevant Abstracts
Cochrane		
Pedro		
Medline		
CINAHL		
Embase		
Clinical Evidence		
PyschINFO		
OT Seeker		
Bandolier		
Total		

Results:

No articles were found

Articles assessed:

Implications for practice

There was no evidence available to support or not support the use of isokinetic equipment in the rehabilitation of primary Achilles tendon repairs.

References